



TURABIAN STYLE GUIDE

See A Manual for Writers of Research Papers, Theses, and Dissertations: Chicago Style for Students and Researchers 7th ed. (LB 2369 T8 2007 or at the Information Desk) for further explanation of Turabian citation practices.

All sources consulted when writing a research paper must be cited.

There are two citation formats in Turabian – the parenthetical citations-reference list style which is used primarily in the physical sciences and the notes-bibliography style used in the humanities which is shown in this guide. Notes (footnotes or endnotes) are numbered and are placed either at the bottom of the page or on a separate endnote sheet at the end of the essay. Notes are indented like other paragraphs in the text; all following lines are flush left. Sources that are repeated in subsequent notes can be shortened to author-only or author-title notes, and the correct page number. When the source in a note is the same as the previous one, except for the page number, use Ibid., and use the correct page number.

The bibliography is arranged alphabetically by the authors' last name, or by the title if there is no author (with The, A, An, etc. omitted at from the beginning of the title), and is attached as a separate sheet to the research paper. Label it Bibliography or Sources Consulted. Entries are single spaced within entries, but double-spaced between entries. Each entry has a hanging indentation: the first line is flush left and all following lines are indented the same space as paragraphs.

N: = Note form (footnote form)

B: = Bibliographic form

1. BOOKS 16.1

N:	Note number. Author's First and Last Names, <i>Title of Book: Subtitle of Book</i> (Place of Publication: Publisher's Name, Date of Publication), XX-XX.
B:	Author's last name, Author's First Name. <i>Title of Book: Subtitle of Book</i> . Place of Publication: Publisher's Name, Date of Publication.

Book, One Author 17.1.1

N:	1. Jared Diamon, <i>Guns, Germs, and Steel: The Fates of Human Societies</i> (New York: W.W. Norton and Company, 1997), 32.
B:	Diamond, Jared. <i>Guns, Germs, and Steel: The Fates of Human Societies</i> . New York: W.W. Norton and Company, 1997.

**Book, Two or Three Authors 17.1.1**

N:	2. Larry J. Siegel and Chris McCormick, <i>Criminology in Canada: Theories, Patterns and Typologies</i> (Toronto: Nelson Thomson Learning, 2003), 46.
B:	Siegel, Larry J. and Chris McCormick. <i>Criminology in Canada: Theories, Patterns and Typologies</i> . Toronto: Nelson Thomson Learning, 2003.

**Book, More Than Three Authors 17.1.1**

N:	3. Martin Greenberger et al., eds. <i>Networks for Research and Education: Sharing of Computer and Information Resources Nationwide</i> (Cambridge: MIT Press, 1974), 66.
B:	Greenberger, Martin, Julius Aronofsky, James L. McKenney, and William F. Massey, eds. <i>Networks for Research and Education: Sharing of Computer and Information Resources Nationwide</i> . Cambridge: MIT Press, 1974.

**Book, Editor or Compiler as "Author" 17.1.1**

N:	4. Kevin M. Cahill, ed., <i>Basics of International Humanitarian Missions</i> (Bronx, N.Y.: Fordham University Press, 2003), 129.
B:	Cahill, Kevin M., ed. <i>Basics of International Humanitarian Missions</i> . Bronx, N.Y.: Fordham University Press, 2003.

**Book, Part of a Multi-Author Book (Essays, Chapters, Stories etc.) 17.1.8**

N:	5. Katherine Martens, "The Joys of Belly Dancing," in <i>Dropped Threads: What We Aren't Told</i> , ed. Carol Shields and Marjorie Anderson (Toronto: Vintage Canada, 2001), 303.
B:	Martens, Katherine. "The Joys of Belly Dancing." In <i>Dropped Threads: What We Aren't Told</i> , edited by Carol Shields and Marjorie Anderson, 299-307. Toronto: Vintage Canada, 2001.

**Book, Organization as Author 17.1.1**

N:	6. World Health Organization, <i>Organization of Services for Mental Health</i> (Geneva: World Health Organization, 2003), 50.
B:	World Health Organization. <i>Organization of Services for Mental Health</i> . Geneva: World Health Organization, 2003.

**Book, From an Online Database (NetLibrary) 17.1.10**

N:	7. Howard Daly and Joshua Farley, <i>Ecological Economics: Principles and Applications</i> (Washington DC: Island Press, 2004), NetLibrary e-book.
B:	Daly, Howard and Joshua Farley. <i>Ecological Economics: Principles and Applications</i> . Washington DC: Island Press, 2004. Netlibrary e-book.

**Book, One Source Quoted in Another 17.10**

Avoid repeating quotations that have not been seen in the original. It is expected that you will have read the original in the context presented by the author.

N:	8. Louis Zukofsky, "Sincerity and Objectification," <i>Poetry</i> 37 (February 1931): 269, quoted in Bonnie Costello, <i>Marianne Moore: Imaginary Possessions</i> (Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 1981), 78.
B:	Zukofsky, Louis. "Sincerity and Objectification." <i>Poetry</i> 37 (February 1931): 269. Quoted in Bonnie Costello, <i>Marianne Moore: Imaginary Possessions</i> . Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 1981.

**2. JOURNAL/MAGAZINE ARTICLES 17.2****Articles from Journal/Magazine Databases (online):**

The stable URL is often cited at the bottom of the article with a heading such as "Source citation" or "Document URL". Note that articles in databases may not include page numbers.

N:	Note number. Author's First and Last Names, "Title of Article: Subtitle of Article," <i>Title of Journal</i> /Volume Number (Date of Publication), page/under "Descriptive locator," URL (accessed Date of Access).
B:	Author's last name, Author's First Name. "Title of Article: Subtitle of Article." <i>Title of Journal</i> /Volume, Number (Date of Publication). URL (accessed Date of Access).

**Journal/Magazine Article (online) found in Academic Search Premier**

## 17.2.7

N:	9. David F. Horrobin, "Are Large Clinical Trials in Rapidly Lethal Diseases Usually Unethical?" <i>Lancet</i> 361 (February 2003): 690, <a href="http://web.ebscohost.com/ehost/detail?vid=3&amp;hid=102&amp;sid=f33f21dd-03a2-4403-a2ff-6a0f6889496a%40sessionmgr109">http://web.ebscohost.com/ehost/detail?vid=3&amp;hid=102&amp;sid=f33f21dd-03a2-4403-a2ff-6a0f6889496a%40sessionmgr109</a> (accessed August 7, 2007).
B:	Horrobin, David F. "Are Large Clinical Trials in Rapidly Lethal Diseases Usually Unethical?" <i>Lancet</i> 361 (February 2003): 695-697. <a href="http://web.ebscohost.com/ehost/detail?vid=3&amp;hid=102&amp;sid=f33f21dd-03a2-4403-a2ff-6a0f6889496a%40sessionmgr109">http://web.ebscohost.com/ehost/detail?vid=3&amp;hid=102&amp;sid=f33f21dd-03a2-4403-a2ff-6a0f6889496a%40sessionmgr109</a> (accessed August 7, 2007).

**Journal Article (online) found in JSTOR 17.2.7**

N:	10. Jim F. Heath, "Domestic America during World War 11: Research Opportunities for Historians," <i>The Journal of American History</i> 58, no. 2 (1971): 385, <a href="http://links.jstor.org/sici?sici=0021-8723%28197109%2958%3A2%3C384%3ADADWWI%3E2.0.CO%3B2-W">http://links.jstor.org/sici?sici=0021-8723%28197109%2958%3A2%3C384%3ADADWWI%3E2.0.CO%3B2-W</a> (accessed August 7, 2007).
B:	Heath, Jim F. "Domestic America during World War 11: Research Opportunities for Historians." <i>The Journal of American History</i> 58, no. 2 (1971): 384-414. <a href="http://links.jstor.org/sici?sici=0021-8723%28197109%2958%3A2%3C384%3ADADWWI%3E2.0.CO%3B2-W">http://links.jstor.org/sici?sici=0021-8723%28197109%2958%3A2%3C384%3ADADWWI%3E2.0.CO%3B2-W</a> (accessed August 7, 2007).

**Journal Article (online) 17.2.7**

N:	11. Susane Mrozik, "The Value of Human Differences: South Asian Buddhist Contributions Toward an Embodied Virtue Theory," <i>Journal of Buddhist Ethics</i> 9 (2002), <a href="http://jbe.gold.ac.uk/9/mrozik.html">http://jbe.gold.ac.uk/9/mrozik.html</a> (accessed 11 April 2003).
B:	Mrozik, Susane. "The Value of Human Differences: South Asian Buddhist Contributions Toward an Embodied Virtue Theory." <i>Journal of Buddhist Ethics</i> 9 (2002). <a href="http://jbe.gold.ac.uk/9/mrozik.html">http://jbe.gold.ac.uk/9/mrozik.html</a> (accessed 11 April 2003).

**Journal Article (print) 17.2**

N:	12. Magda Fahri, "Counting the Costs of Living: Gender, Citizenship, and a Politics of Prices in 1940s Montreal," <i>Canadian Historical Review</i> 83 (December 2002): 484.
B:	Fahri, Magda. "Counting the Costs of Living: Gender, Citizenship, and a Politics of Prices in 1940s Montreal." <i>Canadian Historical Review</i> 83 (December 2002): 483-504.

### 3. NEWSPAPER ARTICLES 17.4

#### Newspaper Article (online) found in Canadian Newsstand 17.4.2

In most cases, cite newspaper articles in notes only and do not include them in the bibliography - unless it is an article that is critical to your argument or frequently cited.

N:	13. Lori Kittelberg, "Paddling the Dragon," <i>Vancouver Sun</i> , February 17, 2003, final edition. <a href="http://proquest.umi.com/pqdweb?did=293454631&amp;sid=6&amp;Fmt=3&amp;clientId=6974&amp;RQT=309&amp;VName=PQD">http://proquest.umi.com/pqdweb?did=293454631&amp;sid=6&amp;Fmt=3&amp;clientId=6974&amp;RQT=309&amp;VName=PQD</a> (accessed August 7th, 2007).
B:	Kittelberg, Lori. "Paddling the Dragon." <i>Vancouver Sun</i> , February 17, 2003, final edition. <a href="http://proquest.umi.com/pqdweb?did=293454631&amp;sid=6&amp;Fmt=3&amp;clientId=6974&amp;RQT=309&amp;VName=PQD">http://proquest.umi.com/pqdweb?did=293454631&amp;sid=6&amp;Fmt=3&amp;clientId=6974&amp;RQT=309&amp;VName=PQD</a> (accessed August 7th, 2007).

#### Newspaper Article (print) 17.4

In most cases, cite newspaper articles in notes only and need not include them in a bibliography - unless it is a specific article that is critical to your argument or frequently cited.

N:	14. Vaughn Palmer, "Dear Taxpayer: Here's Your Olympics Bill," <i>Vancouver Sun</i> , June 14, 2002.
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### 4. BOOK REVIEWS IN A JOURNAL 17.5.4

Book reviews should only be cited in the notes only, except when the review is frequently cited and central to your argument.

N:	15. Janice Fiamengo, review of <i>The history of Emily Montague</i> , by Laura Moss, <i>Canadian Literature</i> 186 (Autumn 2005): 171.
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### 5. COURSE PACKS

Course packs are compilations of book chapters, journal articles and other materials selected by the instructor. Treat the items in your course pack like articles or chapters in an edited book that are reprinted from another source. Use the name of the instructor as the editor. If the instructor's name is not given, use the department as editor. Use the bookstore as the publisher and the date the course pack was issued as the date of publication. If there is no date of issue, use the current semester and year for the date of publication.

N:	16. David Collins, "Legally speaking: Risk Management in Obstetrics and Gynecology," in <i>NURS 3130 Professional Growth: Nursing Ethics Course Pack</i> , ed. Susan Kaye (New Westminster, BC: Douglas College Bookstore, 2006), 7.
B:	Collins, David. "Legally speaking: Risk Management in Obstetrics and Gynecology." In <i>NURS 3130 Professional Growth: Nursing Ethics Course Pack</i> , edited by Susan Kaye, 5-8. New Westminster, BC: Douglas College Bookstore, 2006.

**6. WEB SITES 17.7.1**

For original content from online sources other than books or periodicals, include as much of the following as you can: author, title of the page (in roman type, enclosed in quotation marks), title or owner of the site (in roman type), URL, and access date."

N:	17. Vancouver Public Library, "Biography," British Columbia Through the Camera Lens of Philip Timms, <a href="http://www.vpl.ca/branches/LibrarySquare/spe/timms_lens/biography.html">http://www.vpl.ca/branches/LibrarySquare/spe/timms_lens/biography.html</a> (accessed October 11, 2007).
B:	Vancouver Public Library. "Biography," British Columbia Through the Camera Lens of Philip Timms. <a href="http://www.vpl.ca/branches/LibrarySquare/spe/timms_lens/biography.html">http://www.vpl.ca/branches/LibrarySquare/spe/timms_lens/biography.html</a> (accessed October 11, 2007).

**7. BLOGS/WEBLOGS ENTRIES 17.7.2**

Such items should usually be cited only in a note and need not include it in a bibliography, unless you chose to include a specific items that is critical to your argument or frequently cited.

N:	18. Jassamyn West, "question: library fines," librarian.net blog, entry posted August 9, 2007, <a href="http://www.librarian.net/stax/2109/question-library-fines/">http://www.librarian.net/stax/2109/question-library-fines/</a> (accessed August 10, 2007).
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Blogs (weblogs)- comments posted to blogs:

Such items should usually be cited only in a note and need not include it in a bibliography, unless you chose to include a specific items that is critical to your argument or frequently cited.

N:	19. nushustu [pseudo.], comment on "question: library fines," library.net blog, comment posted on August 9, 2007, <a href="http://www.librarian.net/stax/2109/question-library-fines/">http://www.librarian.net/stax/2109/question-library-fines/</a> (accessed August 10, 2007).
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**8. ELECTRONIC MAILING LISTS 17.7.3**

Include the name of the author, the name of the list, and the date of the posting. If the item is archived, include the URL, but omit email addresses.

Such items should usually be cited only in a note and need not include it in a bibliography, unless you chose to include a specific items that is critical to your argument or frequently cited.

N:	20. John Powell, e-mail to Grapevine mailing list, October 30, 2004, <a href="http://www.electricteditors.net/grapevine/issues/83.txt">http://www.electricteditors.net/grapevine/issues/83.txt</a> (accessed April 26, 2006).
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**9. ONLINE BROADCASTS 17.8.6**

Online multimedia film (Youtube, Media Player, etc.), broadcasts online and podcasts In Note, include the time at which the cited material appears in the file, if applicable.

N:	21. Booklounge, "An interview with Margaret Atwood," YouTube website, Adobe Flash Player 9, 00:25, <a href="http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=TNUyh1Lehq0">http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=TNUyh1Lehq0</a> (accessed August 14, 2007).
B:	Booklounge. "An interview with Margaret Atwood." YouTube website. Adobe Flash Player 9. <a href="http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=TNUyh1Lehq0">http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=TNUyh1Lehq0</a> (accessed August 14, 2007).

**10. GOVERNMENT AND PUBLIC DOCUMENTS 17.9.1**

The general format for government publications is as follows:

Issuing Agency. Title by author. Report number. Place: Publisher [if different from issuing agency], Date. (Series elements – if any). (Notes including Doc number – if any). page/under "Descriptive locator," URL and date accessed, if applicable.

N:	22. BC Stats, A Guide to the BC Economy and Labour Market, 3rd ed. (Victoria, BC, 2001), 14. <a href="http://www.guidetobceconomy.org/Library/GBCE.pdf">http://www.guidetobceconomy.org/Library/GBCE.pdf</a> (accessed October 11, 2007).
B:	BC Stats. A Guide to the BC Economy and Labour Market, 3rd ed., by Lillian Grace Hallin. Victoria, BC, 2006. <a href="http://www.guidetobceconomy.org/Library/GBCE.pdf">http://www.guidetobceconomy.org/Library/GBCE.pdf</a> (accessed October 11, 2007).

**11. ENCYCLOPEDIA ARTICLES 17.5.3**

Well-known reference books are generally not listed in bibliographies.

Encyclopedia (online) Wikipedia

N:	23. Wikipedia, The Free Encyclopedia, s.v. "Urban legend," <a href="http://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php?title=Urban_legend&amp;oldid=150968761">http://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php?title=Urban_legend&amp;oldid=150968761</a> (accessed August 15, 2007).
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Encyclopedias (print)

No page number or volume is needed. Cite the item preceded by s.v. (*sub verbo*, "under the word")

(Unsigned): N:	24. Encyclopedia Britannica, 14th ed., s.v. "Slang."
(Signed): N:	25. Rene Konig, "Comte, Auguste," in International Encyclopedia of the Social Sciences, 1968 ed.

**12. PAMPHLETS** 17.5.6

In most cases, cite pamphlets in notes only and need not include them in a bibliography - unless it is a specific article that is critical to your argument or frequently cited.

N:	26. Hazel V. Clark, <i>Mesopotamia: Between Two Rivers</i> (Mesopotamia, OH: End of the Commons General Store, 1957).
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**13. SOUND RECORDING** 17.8.4

Songs, Compact Discs, Records, Spoken Word

N:	27. Laurie Anderson, "Here with you," <i>Life on a String</i> , Nonesuch 79539-2, CD, 2001.
B:	Anderson, Laurie. "Here with you." <i>Life on a String</i> . Nonesuch 79539-2. CD. 2001.

N:	28. Ludwig van Beethoven, <i>Piano Sonata no. 29</i> , Rudolph Serkin, ProArte Digital CDD 270, CD, 1992.
B:	Beethoven, Ludwig van. <i>Piano Sonata no. 29</i> , Rudolph Serkin. ProArte Digital CDD 270. CD. 1992.

**14. FILMS/VIDEO RECORDINGS** 17.8.5

N:	29. Xiaolu Guo, <i>The Concrete Revolution</i> , DVD, directed and produced by Xiaolu Guo (Beverly Hills, CA: Choices, 2006).
B:	Guo, Xiaolu. <i>The Concrete Revolution</i> . DVD. Directed and produced by Xiaolu Guo. Beverly Hills, CA: Choices, 2006.

For more information consult:

Turabian, Kate L. *A Manual for Writers of Research Papers, Theses, and Dissertations: Chicago Style for Students and Researchers*, 7th ed. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2007. (LB 2369 T8 2007 or at the Information Desk).